

## ganmar tebi Ti baraTi

saqarTvel os kanonis proeqtze „saqarTvel os sisxl is samarTI is kodeqsSi” damatebis Setanis Sesaxeb

warmodgenil i kanonproeqti SemuSavebul ia moqmedi samarTI ebrivi normebis gamoyenebis praqtikis analizis safuZvel ze. dReisaTvis Cveni qveynis erT-erTi umniSvnel ovanes prioritetad gvevl ineba kanonis uzenaesobis damkvidreba da damnaSaveobasTan demokratiul sazogadoebaSi miRebul i formebiT efeqturi brZol a. samarTal damcavi organoebis saqmi anobis umniSvnel ovanes gamowvevas warmoadgens cem is, wamebisa da xel isufl ebis warmomadgenl ebis mxridan sxva ukanono moqmedebis winaaRmd eg brZol a. am mimarTul ebiT arsebiTad gansaxvavebul i pol itika tardeba da gasul aTeul wel Tan SedarebiT real uri Sedegebi saxezea. amave dros, qveyanaSi moqmedi kanonmdebl obiT umniSvnel ovanesi cvl il eb ebis Sedegad (gansakuTrebiT unda aRiniSnos a.w. martSi ganxorciel ebul i cvl il eb ebis saqarTvel os sisxl is samarTI is saporceso kodeqsSi) arsebiTi samarTI ebrivi meqanizmebi Sei qmna imisaTvis, rom SeuZl ebel i iyos eWvmitanil is, mowmisa Tu dazaral ebul is mimarT iZul eb is ganxorciel eba. am mimarTul ebiT grZel deba kanonmdebl obiT Semdgomi reformisaTvis Sesabamisi proeqtebis SemuSaveba.

aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom saqarTvel oSi dRes moqmedi saproceso Tu material uri kanonmdebl obis fargl ebSi gansakuTrebiT xel isufl ebis warmomadgenel ebis mxridan Zal adobis danaSaul eb is gamoZiebis erT-erT ZiriTad dasayrdens warmoadgens dazaral ebul isa da mowmis Cvenebebi. amave dros unda iTqvas, rom moqmedi saproceso kodeqsi iTval iswinebs ra mosamarTI is winaSe Cvenebis micemis upiratesobas, faqtiurad azrs ukargavs sisxl issamarTI ebrivi devnis organos mxridan mowmisaTvis Tu dazaral ebul isaTvis konkretul i Cvenebis micemis iZul ebas.

saqarTvel oSi dRes Zal adobis saqmeebis gamoZieba iwyeba konkretul i dazaral ebul isa Tu mowmis mier Setyobinebis ganxorciel eb is momentidan. samwuxarod, Zal zedimata im saqmeTa raodenobam, rodesac xdeba dazaral ebul isa Tu mowmis mxridan Cvenebebis arsebiTad Secvl a, rac arRvevs konkretul i saqmis gamoZiebis perspeqtivas da saerTo jamSi xel s uSl is qveyanaSi marTI msaj ul eb is ganxorciel ebas. aqve unda iTqvas, rom cemisa da wamebis danaSaul ebSi dazaral ebul ebi ZiriTadad arian konkretul i danaSaul is Camdeni pirebi, romel Ta borotmoqmedda zemoqmedebis ganxorciel eba arsebiTad gaadvil ebul ia, gamomdinare iqidan, rom sisxl issamarTI ebrivi devnis Tavisi resursebis umniSvnel ovanes nawil s iyenebs msgavsi danaSaul eb is

gamosaZiebl ad, mowmisa da Tu dazaral ebul is mier Cvenebis arsebiTad Secvl as udidesi uaryofiT mnSvnel oba aqvs. ra Tqma unda, mowmisa T dazaral ebul is mimarT Cvenebis Secvl is mizniT yovel gvare izul eba T daSineba mkacrad unda isj ebodes da am SemTxvevaSi Cvenebis Secvl a ar unda CaiTval os danaSaul ad zemoaRniSnul i gamomricxavi garemoebis gamo. amave dros, am SemTxvevaSi uSual od mowmisa da dazaral ebul is mxol od TanamSroml obis ar arsebobis SemTxvevaSi SeuZl ebel i iqneba aRniSnul i ukanonobis mimarT brZol a.

aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom warmodgenil i cvl il ebis mixedviT pasuxismgebl oba pirs ekisreba mxol od arsebiTi urTierTsawinaaRmdego Cvenebis micemis SemTxvevaSi. ra Tqma unda Tu Cvenebis Soris aris umniSvnel o gansaxvaveba da amIT marTI msaj ul ebas xel i ar eSl eba, pasuximgebl oba pirs ar unda daekisros.

mocemul i qmedeba Tavisi arsiT marTI msaj ul ebis ganxorciel ebisaTvis xel is SeSl aa. swored am formiT xdeba ucxoetis qveynebsi aRniSnul i qmedebis gamo pasuxismgebl obis dakisreba. am mxriv aRsaniSnavia amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis kanonmdebl oba. amave dros unda aRiniSnos, rom kanadi sisxl is samarTI is kanonmdebl obIT (sisxl is samarTI is kodeqsis 136-e muxl i) pirdapir aris gaTval iswinebul i pasuxismgebl oba mowmis mier urTierTsawinaaRmdego Cvenebis micemisaTvis, aseve mocemul i qmedebis dasjadoba gaTval iswinebul ia gaertianebul i samefos kanonmdebl obIT (**Crimes Against Humanity and war crimes Bill**), pasuxismgebl obis saxiT, rogorc kanadis, ise gaertianebul i samefos aRniSnul i kanonIT mocemul qmedebaze gaTval iswinebul ia 14 wl amde Tavisuflebis aRkvetis saxiT. mocemul i qveynebis kanonmdebl obaSi pirdapir aris aRniSnul i, rom am SemTxvevaSi ara qvs mniSvnel oba mowmis Cvenebis (Tu orive maTganis) simarTI es. Cvens SemTxvevaSic warmodgenil i qmedebis danaSaul ad kval ifiakaciisaTvis ara aqvs mniSvnel oba, mowmis an dazaral ebul is mier micemul i romel ime Cveneba simarTI ea Tu ara. sxva SemTxvevaSi gamoyenebul i unda iqnes moqmedi kodeqsis 370-e muxl i (cru Cveneba, yal bi daskvna an araswori Targmani)

aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom mocemul i qmedebis danaSaul ebrivad gamocxadebis mniSvnel obis gaTval iswinebiT mniSvnel ovani iqneba, Tu aRniSnul i danaSaul is gamoZieba uSual od prokuratoris sagamoZiebo kompetenciaSi Seva.

warmodgenil i cvl il eba ariwvevs damatebiT sabiuj eto xarj ebs.

warmodgenil i cvl il ebis avtoria saqarTvel os prezidentis saparl amento mdivnis samsaxuri.

kanonproeqtis iniciatoria – saqarTvel os prezidenti.