

ganmar tebi Ti baraTi

“adgil obrivi da municipal uri TviTmmarTvel obis Sesaxeb”
saqarTvel os organul i kanonis proeqtze

saqarTvel oSi 1998 wl idan funqcionirebs adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obis organoebi, romel Ta saqmianobis ZiriTad safuZvel s warmoadgens saqarTvel os konstitucia da 1997 wel is miRebul i organul i kanoni `adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel obisa da mmarTvel obis Sesaxeb”, romel Sic 2001 wel s Setanil iqna cvl il ebaTa paketi. samwuxarod, verc 1998 wel s arCeul ma da verc 2002 wel s arCeul ma adgil obrivma organoebma Tavisi saqmianoba ver warmarTes srul yofil i sakanonmdebl o bazis pirobebSi; ver ganxorciel da real uri administraciul i, pol itikuri, finansuri da samarTI ebrivi decentral izacia; arsebul i sistema ver uzrunvel yofs moqal aqeTa monawil eobas marTvis procesSi; Seiqmna TviTmmarTvel obis ideis diskreditaciis safrTxe.

Sedegad, dRis wesrigSi mudmivad dgas seriozul i sakanonmdebl o reformis ganxorciel eba, romel ic saqarTvel oSi real uri decentral izaciis samarTI ebriv CarCoebis Seqmnis. es sakiTxi gansakuTrebiT aqtual uria amJamad, vinaidan momdevno 2006 wel s 2002 wel s arCeul i adgil obriv organoebis ufl ebamosil eba dasrul deba da Catarebul unda iqnes adgil obrivi arCevnebi. Sesabamisad, Tu ar ganxorciel da sakanonmdebl o bazis reforma, momdevno mowvevis adgil obriv organoebisac kvl av araamedunarians da araefekturs mivi RebT.

decentral izaciis or umTavrs mizans efeqturi sazogadoebrivi momsaxurebis miwodebis organizacia da marTvis procesebSi sazogadoebis CarTul obis xarixxis zrda warmoadgens. mxol od erTI kanonis miReba ver uzrunvel yofs reformis srul ad ganxorciel ebas da mas sWirdeba rogorc ramdenime axal i kanonproeqtis inicireba, ise moqmed kanonebSi mraval i cvl il ebebisa da damatebebis Setana.

warmodgenil i kanonproeqtis principebi:

administraciul -teritoriul i mowyoba. kanonproeqtis Tanaxmad TviTmmarTvel oba xorciel deba or subnacional ur doneze: adgil obriv TviTmmarTvel erTeul ebSi da municipal itetebSi.

adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebi warmoadgens Temebsa da qal aqebis. Temebi iqmneba dRes saqarTvel oSi arsebul (saTemo da sasofl o) TviTmmarTvel erTeul Ta gamsxvil ebis Sedeged da

warmoadgens sasofi o dasaxl ebaTa erTobl iobas. TemebS gaaCniAT saerTo arCeviTi warmomadgenl obiTi da aRmasrul ebel i organoebi, teritoria, mosaxl eoba, saxel wodeba, municipal itetis teritoriaze arsebul i administraciul i centri, eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi, sakuTari qoneba, sakuTari Semosavl ebi, damoukidebel i biuj eti.

kanonproeqtSi mocemul ia TviTmmarTvel erTeul ad Camoyal ibebis unificirebul i kriteriუმეbi, roml ebic efuZneba istoriul , infrastruqturul , teritoriul i sazRvrebis safuZvel s, aseve mosaxl eobis simWidrovisa da mosaxl eobis raodenobis gradaciis safuZvel s, rac naTI adaa Camoyal ibebul i kanonproeqtis normebSi.

municipal itetebi. kanonproeqtis Tanaxmad saqarTvel os teritoriaze yal ibdeba 59 municipal iteti. municipal itetebis statusi da ufl ebamosil ebani ganisazRvreba konstituciita da saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT. municipal iteti iuridiul i piriS statusis mqone, erTmaneTTan mosazRvre TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebis (qal aqebi, Temebi) erTobl iobaa, romel sac gaaCnia municipal uri TviTmmarTvel obis arCeviTi warmomadgenl obiTi da aRmasrul ebel i organoebi, teritoria, mosaxl eoba, saxel wodeba, municipal itetis teritoriaze arsebul i administraciul i centri, eqskl uziuri ufl ebamosil ebebi, sakuTari qoneba, sakuTari Semosavl ebi, damoukidebel i biuj eti.

ufl ebamosil ebaTa gamij vna. kanonproeqtSi mkveTrad da naTI adaa Camoyal ibebul i normebi, roml ebic Seexeba saxel mwifo, municipal uri da adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebis ufl ebamosil ebebs da maT gamij vnas, rasac safuZvl ad daedo yovel i cal keul i dargis Sesabamisad saxel mwifo xel isufl ebis organoebis funciebis kvl eva da anal izi, arsebul i kanonmdebl oba TviTmmarTvel obis sferoSi da saerTasoriso gamocdil eba. kanonproeqti Seexeba eqskl uziur, del egirebul , saerTo, momsaxurebiT, administracil , maregul irebel , dafinansebis, sainvesticio da narCen ufl ebamosil ebebs.

TviTmmarTvel obis organoebis formirebisa da funcionirebis wesi. adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebS mi ekuTvnebian TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is warmomadgenl obiTi organo - sakrebul o da aRmasrul ebel i organoebi gamgebel i/gamgeoba (meri/meria).

sakrebul os arCeva xdeba Sesabamis teritoriaze registrirebul saqarTvel os moqal aqeta mier saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT pirdapiri, sayovel Tao, Tanaswori da farul i kenWisyriT, maJoritariul i sistemiT, 2 wl is vadiT. maJoritarebi airCevian TemSi Semaval i sofl ebidan (dasaxl ebidan).

gamgebl is/meris arCeva xdeba saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT, pirdapiri, sayovel Tao, Tanaswori da farul i kenWisyriT, sakrebul os ufl ebamosil ebis vadiT.

municipal itetis xel isufl ebis organoebis miekuTvneba municipal itetis sabWo da municipal itetis administracia, romel sac xel mZRvanel obs municipal itetis meri.

municipal itetis warmomadgenl obiTi organo municipal itetis sabWo Sedgeba Sesabamis teritoriaze registrirebul saqarTvel os moqal aqeTa mier saqarTvel os kanonmdebl obiT dadgenil i wesiT pirdapiri, sayovel Tao, Tanaswori da farul i kenWisyriT, partiul i proporciul i sistemiT 2 wl is vadiT arCeul i wevrebisagan.

municipal itetis mers Tavisi Semadgenl obidan irCevs municipal itetis sabWo, xol o administraciis Semadgenl obas meris wardginebiT amtkicebs sabWo.

moqal aqeTa mier TviTmmarTvel obis ufl ebis ganxorciel ebis principi. iseT TemebSi, romel Sic erTiandeba erTze meti dasaxl eba, yvel a dasaxl ebaSi (garda im dasaxl ebisa, romel ic warmoadgens Temis administraciul centrs) airCeva dasaxl ebis xel isufl ebis warmomadgenel i - dasaxl ebis mamasaxl isi da sazogadoebrivi sabWo.

dasaxl ebaSi aseve funqcionirebs dasaxl ebis saerTo kreba, roml is saqmianobis wesi da ufl ebamosil ebebi Camoyal ibebul ia cal ke normebi T.

saSual o da msxvil qal aqebSi adgil obrivi TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is xel isufl ebis organoebi ufl ebamoisl ni arian qal aqi dayon ubnebad. ubnebi ar warmoadgens TviTmmarTvel erTeul s.

saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis administraciul i mowyoba ganisazRvreba kanoniT "saqarTvel os dedaqal aqis-Tbil isis Sesaxeb."

finansuri da qonebrivi sakiTxebi. kanonproeqtiT gansazRvrul ia sabiuj eto procesi ZiriTadi principebi municipal itetis/TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj eti aris kanonmdebl obiT gansazRvrul i Semosul obebis nusxa da TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is funqciebisa da val debul ebebis ganxorciel ebis mizniT gasawevi gadasaxdel ebi.

municipal itetis/TviTmmarTvel i erTeul is biuj eti damouki debel ia, rogorc sxva municipal itetebis/TviTmmarTvel i erTeul ebis, ise saqarTvel os saxel mwifo biuj etebisagan.

municipalitetis/Tvimmartvel i erTeulis biujetis Semosul obebi moicavs sakuTar Semosul obebs da agreTve miznobriv transferTEbs municipalitetis/Tvimmartvel i erTeulis organoebze kanoniT dadgenil i wesiT ufl ebamosil ebebis del egirebis SemTxvevaSi.

sabiujeto procesi, Semosavlis saxeebi da maTi gamijvna municipalitetsa da Tvimmartvel i erTeulis biujetebs Soris, gamotanabrebiti (aramiznobrivi transferTEbis), ufl ebamosil ebaTa del egirebis finansuri uzrunvel yofa da miznobrivi transferTEbis, kapitaluri transferTEbis sakiTxi ganisazRvrebakanoniT saqarTvel os kanoniT "Tvimmartvel i erTeulisa da municipalitetis biujetis Sesaxeb"

Tvimmartvel i erTeulis da municipalitetis sakuTreba iqmneba: saqarTvel os prezidentis mier dadgenil i wesiT Tvimmartvel i erTeulisaTvis/municipalitetisaTvis saxelmwifo sakuTrebaSi arsebuli obieqTEbis gadacemiT, saxelmwifo sakuTrebaSi arsebuli qonebis gadacemiT, grantebiT, Semowirul obebiT, memkvidreobiT, agreTve saqarTvel os kanonmdebiobiT gaTvaliswinebuli qonebis Seqmnis da SeZenis sxvasafuZveliT.

administraciuli zedamxedvel obis ganxorciel eba. saxelmwifos mxridan administraciuli zedamxedvel oba Tvimmartvel i erTeulis/municipalitetis organoebis ufl ebamosil ebebTan dakavSirebit maTTvis gadacemul i saval debulo da nebayofil obiti ufl ebamosil ebebis sferoSi SemoisazRvrebamxol od da mxol od am amocanebis Sesrul ebis kanontan Sesabamisobis Semowmebit (samarTlebrivi zedamxedvel oba).

administraciuli zedamxedvel oba saxelmwifos mier del egirebuli ufl ebamosil ebebis mimarTebaSi moicavs, rogorc samarTlebriv zedamxedvel obas, aseve am ufl ebamosil ebis Sesrul ebis Sinaarssa da saxeobas (dargobrivi zedamxedvel oba). kanonproeqtiT gansazRvrul ia administraciuli zedamxedvel obis ganmaxorciel ebeli organoebi da maTi ufl ebamosil eba.

pirdapiri mmartvel obis ganxorciel ebis safuZveli da wesi. kanonproeqtis siaxles aseve warmoadgens is, rom masSi erTiandeba pirdapiri mmartvel obis ganxorciel ebis samarTlebrivi normebi. adgil obriv Tvimmartvel i erTeulisi pirdapiri saxelmwifo mmartvel obis SemoRebaxdeba saqarTvel os prezidentis brZanebul ebit, saqarTvel os parlamentis TanxmobiT kanoniT gaTvaliswinebul SemTxvevebSi. pirdapiri saxelmwifo mmartvel oba xorciel deba:

sakrebulo saqmianobis Secebebis an daTxovnis, sakrebulo
ufl ebamosilebis vadamde Sewyvetisas, kanonit dadgenili wesiT
sakrebulo aucvl obis SemTxvevebSi.

kanonproektis miReba ar gamoiwvevs damatebit xarj ebs saxel mwifo
biuj etidan.